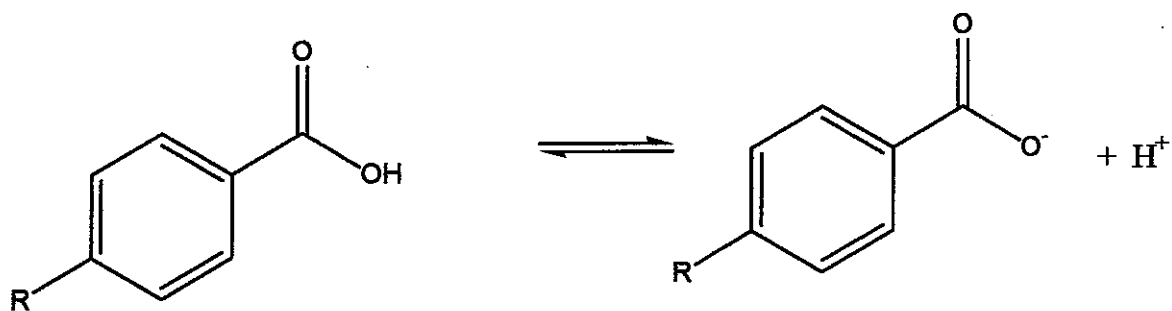
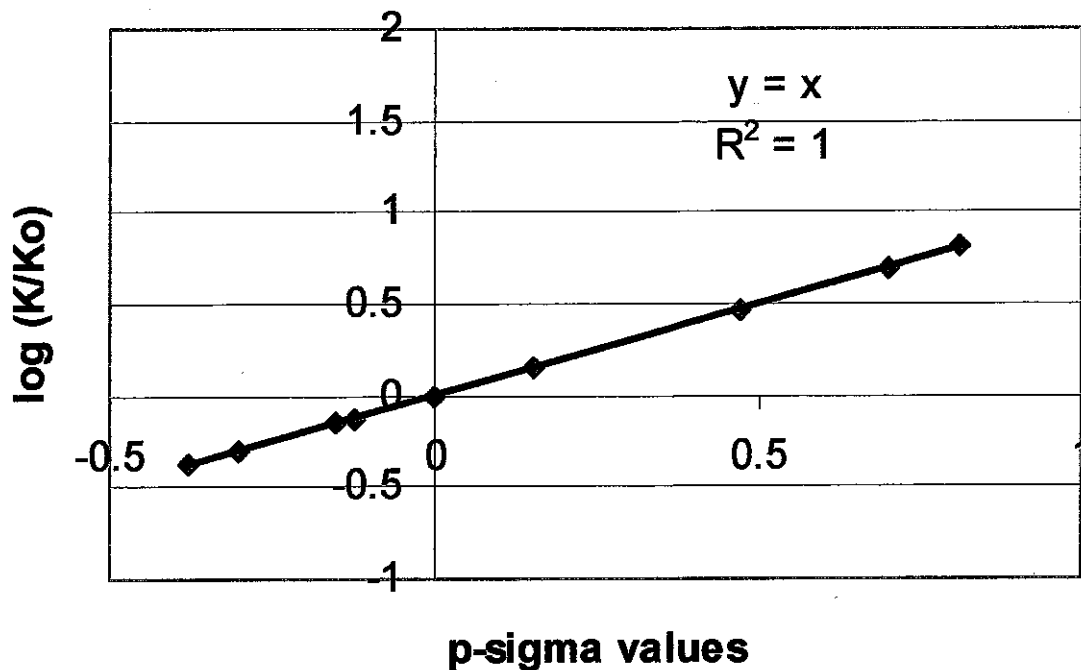
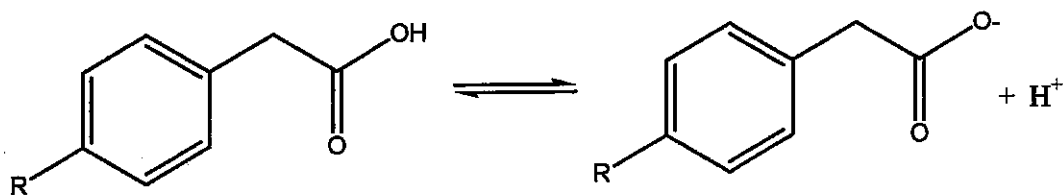
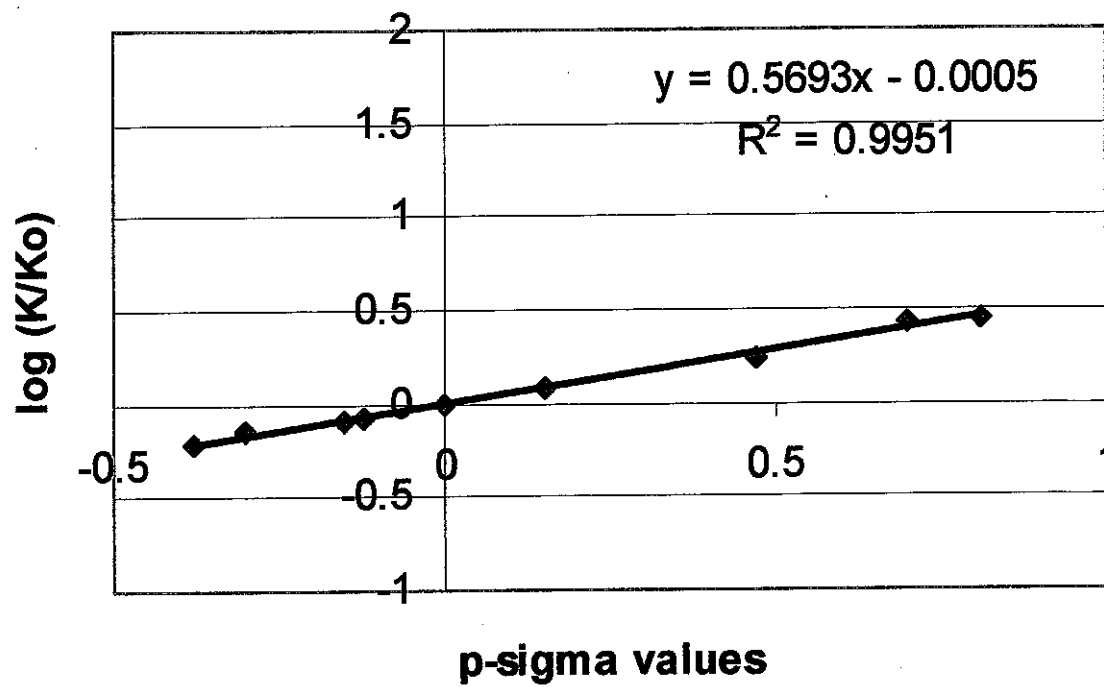


Determination of p-sigma values



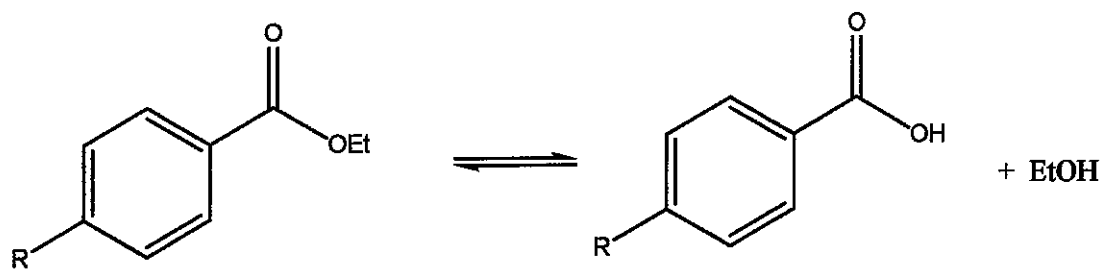
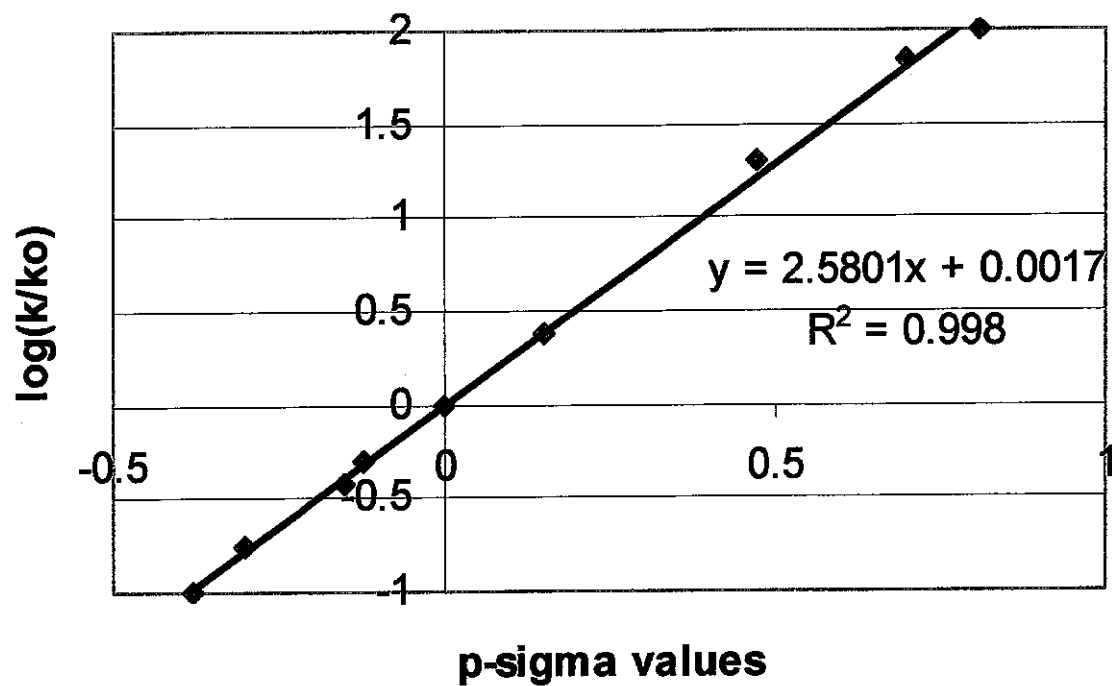
R= OH t-butyl H F CH₃COO CN NO₂
NH₂ -OCH₃

2-Phenylethanoic acid



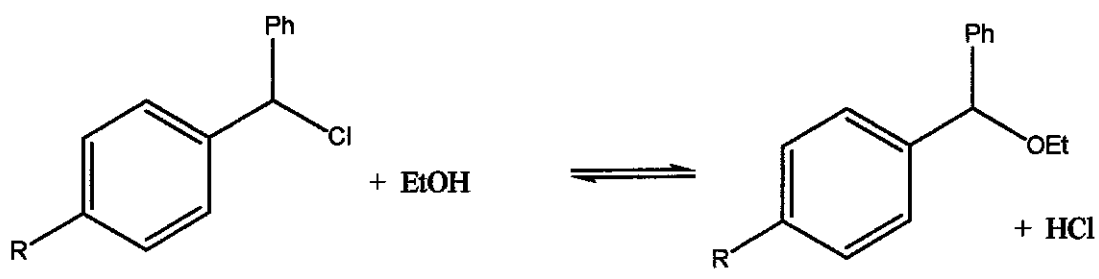
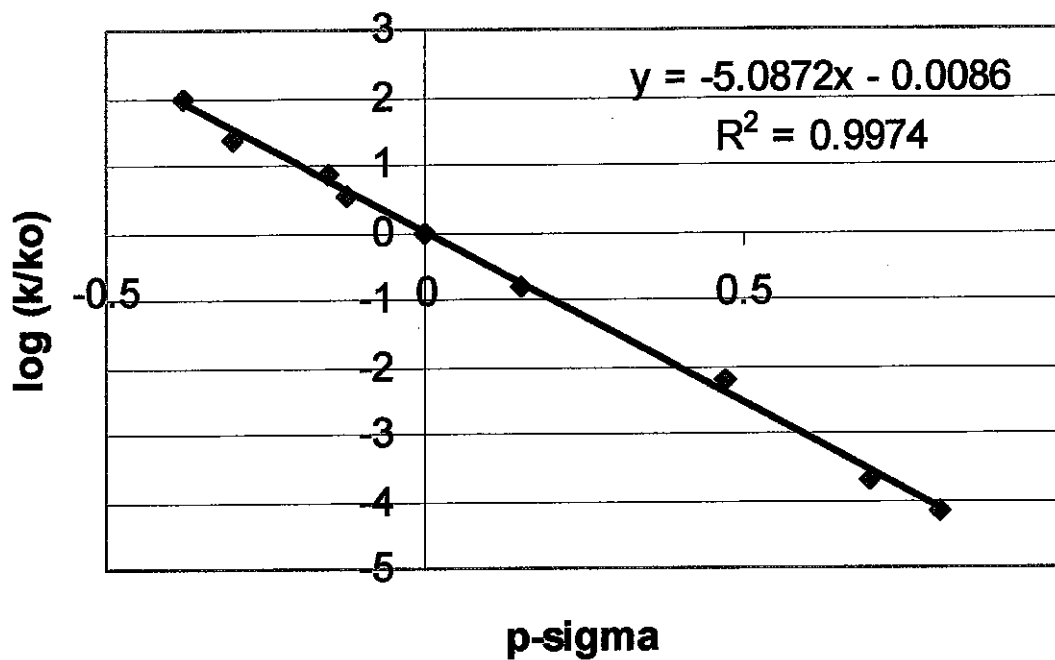
R= OH t-butyl H F CH₃COO CN NO₂
 NH₂ OCH₃

Hydrolysis of ethyl arylesters



R= OH t-butyl H F CH₃COO CN NO₂
 NH₂ OCH₃

Solvolysis of Benzyl chlorides



R= OH t-butyl H F CH₃COO CN NO₂
 NH₂ OCH₃